

# **Runway Incursion Prevention Best Practices**

- **Read back all runway crossing and/or hold short instructions**
- **Review airport layouts as part of preflight planning and before descending to land, and while taxiing as needed**
- **Know airport signage**
- **Review Notices to Airmen (NOTAM) for information on runway/taxiway closures and construction areas**
- **Request progressive taxi instructions from ATC when unsure of the taxi route**
- **Check for traffic before crossing any runway or entering a taxiway**
- **Turn on aircraft lights and rotating beacon or strobe lights while taxiing**
- **When landing, clear that active runway as quickly as possible and then wait for taxi instructions before further movement**
- **Study and use proper radio phraseology as described in the Aeronautical Information Manual in order to respond to and understand ground control instruction**
- **Write down complex taxi instructions at unfamiliar airports.**